

National Aeronautics and Space Administration

Glenn Research Center Learning Technologies Project Educational Product Teachers Grades 9-12

# **OHM'S LAW**



Where:



## **Example Problem:**

A nine volt battery supplies power to a cordless curling iron with a resistance of 18 ohms. How much current is flowing through the curling iron?

Sketch:

$$V = V$$
9 volt V
$$R = 18 \text{ ohm curling iron}$$

### **Solution:**

$$V = I \times R$$

1.) Since V(Voltage) and R(Resistance) are known, solve for I(Current) by dividing both sides of the equation by R.

$$\frac{V}{R} = \frac{I \times R}{R}$$

2.) The R's on the right hand side of the equation cancel.

$$\frac{V}{R} = \frac{I \times R}{R}$$

3.) I is then left in terms of V and R.

$$I = \frac{V}{R}$$

4.) Substitute in the values for V(Voltage) and R(Resistance).

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5.) Solve for I(Current).

#### Problem #1

A 110 volt wall outlet supplies power to a strobe light with a resistance of 2200 ohms. How much current is flowing through the strobe light?

Sketch:



#### Problem #2

A CD player with a resistance of 40 ohms has a current of 0.1 amps flowing through it. Sketch the circuit diagram and calculate how many volts supply the CD player?

#### Choose your answer below

- 1. <u>0.0025 volts</u>
- 2. <u>4.0 volts</u>
- 3. <u>10.0 volts</u>
- 4. <u>400.0 volts</u>

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